

THE FREE CITIZEN.
PUBLISHED
SATURDAY, APRIL 10, 1875.

City Directory.

CITY OFFICERS.

MAYOR, - - - - - Joab W. Mosely.
CLERK, - - - - - T. D. Wolfe.
TREASURER, - - - - - B. Williamson.
ALDERMEN, - - - - - Henry Washington, J. P.
Harley, B. Williamson, T. D. Wolfe.
POSTMASTER, - - - - - W. E. Williams.

CHURCHES.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. Thomas Phillips, pastor. Services, morning, afternoon and evening.

BAPTIST—Rev. Mr. Norris, pastor. Services, first Sunday evening, and the second and fourth Sundays, morning and evening.

METHODIST (south)—Rev. Mr. Campbell, pastor. Services morning and evening. Sunday-school, 9 A. M.

PRESBYTERIAN—Rev. Mr. Brown, evangelist. Services, morning and afternoon. Sunday-school, 9 1-2 A. M.

EPISCOPAL—First and third Sundays. Morning and afternoon.

LUTHERAN CHURCH—Rev. Mr. Hough, pastor. Services, morning 10 1-2, evening at 7 o'clock.

The passenger trains on the S. C. R. R. will pass through Orangeburg as follows:

Day, from Charleston, 10.48 a. m.
" from Columbia, 7.30 p. m.
Night, from Columbia, 11.53 p. m.
" from Charleston, 2.20 a. m.

COTTON QUOTATIONS.

FRIDAY EVENING.
Ordinary, - - - - - 11 1-2 & 12
Good Ordinary, - - - - - 12 1-2 & 13
Low Middling, - - - - - 13
Strict Middling, - - - - -

TOWN CRIER.

Connecticut has gone Democratic by a small majority.

No election by the people in Rhode Island.

Old Tray, we have no doubt, was an honest dog, but it was his fault as well as misfortune to be found in bad company.

The Union Herald has called upon Judge Andrews to tell what he knows about the passage of "those claims."

The public schools in many of the districts have closed as a result of the information obtained at the trustee meeting of last Monday. The meeting was very successful in accomplishing its object. One of the speakers getting somewhat excited emphasized his words by firing off a pistol, which fortunately did no damage although the room was crowded.

We wish to explain to our readers the reason why several personal squibs appeared in our last issue. It is not our style to expose or attack any one unless first attacked or we see that the exposure is a matter of great public interest. A copy of the News and Times came into our possession before our going to press and knowing the author of certain personal allusion, all that we said of a personal nature was elicited in reply.—Allen Brown was not one of those who bought some of that mortgaged land but there was a transaction in reference to some land in which Allen Brown was interested. We have ammunition enough on hand, but it is not our purpose or desire to use it before the next campaign. One who gives a hit ought not to complain if the compliment is returned.

Orangeburg, April 6th, 1875.

Editor Free Citizen:

Dear Sir:—Enclosed find an address written by William Auld and given to me just previous to his execution. I promised him that it would be published, so send you a copy for Free Citizen. The original I have in my possession.

Yours &c.,

J. S. ALBERGOTTI.

WORDS OF WARNING, THANKS AND FAREWELL TO MY FRIENDS.

Orangeburg, C. H. S. C., Mar. 31, 1875.

My Friends:—I am truly sorry for the misdeeds which I have committed and brought disgrace to your county. I ask forgiveness of all, and especially the relatives of Butler Goldson and hope that we may meet in heaven. My Friends, I beg you all take heed and live to God. My Friends, the world is wicked follow not after the world but turn to God and live. Love God, serve God and praise Him. Love one another, do good to one another and no harm. And now Friends take heed, give to God, at all times, praise. Remember what I tell you, always turn to God, worship Him, delay not; you may live a long time but put not off for to-morrow what

should be done to-day, for you may be disappointed in putting it off. I thank my Friends for their sympathy and visitations and prayers which they have made for me. I hope they have done me good, and hope they will continue in prayer and faith for themselves. I trust God will bless you all for your faithful prayers you have made for me and all other attentions.

To Mr. J. S. Albegotti, Mr. Webster, Rev. Hough, Mr. Jno. Lucas, Mr. Hubbell, Rev. Mr. Brown, Rev. Campbell, Revs. Phillips, Young and Brisbane, my thanks to you all for your Gospel truths and for the great interest which you have taken to lead me into that everlasting light. May God bless you and may we meet in heaven. My thanks to Mr. Philip M. Gray, (jailor,) for kindness shown me while in prison. Also my thanks to Mrs. Dr. Salley. My Friends, remember always to serve your God. I bid you all farewell. Good bye. (Signed.)

WILLIAM C. AULD.

On Sunday last, Marshal Wolfe was informed by some of the workmen on Izlar & Dibble's new office that a man was in this vicinity whom they recognized as one who had committed a murder in Augusta several months ago. Marshal Wolfe discovered that a man answering the description of the murderer had been to have his fortune told, had left two dollars and was expected to return as soon as the fates could be consulted in reference to his destiny. The fortune teller was well posted as to the suspicions against him and when he returned accused him of being a murderer, when he instantly fled. He was captured and is now waiting for a requisition from the Governor of Georgia. The man's name was Rubin Gerter. We understand he has confessed the crime.

Banabus Williamson has sued the FREE CITIZEN for \$20,000 damages due to his reputation! Think of the plethoric reputation of a county clerk being bled by a few squibs from our feeble organ to the tune of \$20,000! This is certainly more effectual service than we had anticipated. This little field piece of ours must be worth preserving and keeping in good repair, as we are more than certain we shall have further use for it.

Next week we expect to publish the complaint of the same Banabus Williamson, omitting the chorus after the first verse. It displays great legal acumen, and is worthy the profound study of every aspirant to the legal profession. We shall charge nothing for the advertisement.

All that we have said about said Barnabus Williamson has been stated from good motives and for justifiable ends and we have faith in our ability to prove in justification the truth of every assertion.

"Senator Andrews introduced a bill had passed through the Senate. Joint resolution relating the taxes upon property lost by the late fire in our town, but the resolution was lost in the House. Our Senator did his part of the work." [News & Times]

We are quite willing to give Senator Andrews credit for any good work, and we object to the above extract only so far as it has a tendency to reflect upon the House delegation. A bill was introduced in the House to rebate the taxes on all the property destroyed by the fire, while the "joint resolution" provided for the rebate of taxes only on such property as was not insured. As there were similar cases in other counties, it seemed to be the opinion of the House that these should be all provided for in one bill. So the committee to which was referred the House bill reported unfavorably. That the "joint resolution" was lost in the House was not owing to any lack of interest, energy or influence on the part of our representatives, but to the fact that it did not reach the House in time to get the required reading to become a law, and as the result shared the fate of a great many other bills and joint resolutions.

Why the Ends do not Meet.

There are thousands of families in this country and abroad who have always difficulty in making ends meet. Many of them are diligent workers and earn well, but their purpose of cottage and comfort are frustrated, and their purses empty. They are constantly falling short of their desired goal. They are of that large class who are ever making mortgages upon their earnings before they are received. They always flatter themselves that great successes are in store for them next year; so they

go on spending foolishly in the meantime. The wants of these people are never satisfied. Like spoiled children, that which hangs so gracefully upon the shoulders of rich neighbors they must have. Everything that contributes to manhood and independence is sacrificed in order to get it. That was not the way Benjamin Franklin mounted up to high eminence in financial and intellectual strength. He earned before he spent and always expended with thoughtful judgment. His investments always brought home good returns. He was the friend of struggling worth, and because a wise spender he was capable of giving a helping hand where help was needed. Franklin always made the ends meet, and helped others to do so.

In the matter of domestic expenditures we have lost the common sense of our forefathers, and have consequently missed the contentment which distinguished them. We must, if we would be independent and able to help others, have reference again to first principles, and refuse to encroach upon capital, dealing sparingly even with the interest income. The family that would be prosperous and powerful for good must reduce their wants and increase their exertions. In the day of activity and high wages preparation is to be made for rainy days; and how can this be done, if, in the swelling tide, every member of the family with furs and feathers is aping the style and outlay of families whose income is ten times as great.

What shall we say of that large class who daily waste, aye, worse than waste, dollar after dollar upon rum and tobacco? Who is surprised that these people after a while are unable to make ends meet, and that their families are thriftless and extravagant? There are thousands of families living in fashionable and expensive quarters, sweating and scheming to equal their neighbors in what is called gentility, ordering from the market canvass back ducks and the choicest cuts, who are wasting their substance and beggaring themselves. In the course of time a panic strikes these pitiful families, and they are more helpless than dismantled ships in a storm.

The finished scholar and great apostle, St. Paul, had a trade. He always made the ends meet. He wasn't too proud to work at that trade for his daily bread even when he was the bearer of heaven's high commission. He would not be burdensome to any. Of course he never borrowed, for he always worked. No wonder the people were ready to give him themselves. St. Paul was a great doer. He had no difficulty in suiting himself to altered circumstances. He was content in any condition.

Dollars, like our faculties, are from God, and if we misuse them, certain it is there will be difficulty in making the ends meet. There is nothing like the common sense of Christianity to make families comfortable. Investments for others never fail of dividends.

READ AN HOUR A DAY. There was a lad, who, at fourteen, was apprenticed to a soap dealer. One of his resolutions was to read an hour a day, or at least at that rate, and he had an old silver watch, left him by his uncle, which he timed his reading by. He stayed seven years with his master, and it was said when he was twenty-one he knew as much as the young squire did. Now let us see how much time he had to read in, in seven years, at the rate of one hour a day. It would be two thousand five hundred and fifty-five hours, which at the rate of eight hours a day, would equal to three hundred and ten days; equal to forty-five weeks; nearly a year's reading. That time spent in measuring up useful knowledge would pile up a very large store. I am sure it is worth trying for. Try what you can do. Begin now. In after years you will look back upon the task as the most pleasant and profitable you ever performed.—Guiding Star.

Sensibility would be a good portress. If she had but one hand; with her right hand she opens the door to pleasure, but with her left to pain.

God is on the side of virtue; for whoever dreads punishment, suffers it, and whoever deserves it, dreads it.

New Advertisements.

Publisher's Notices.

—Rev. Mr. Blakely is an authorized agent for this paper.
—A. W. Pinckney, of Branchville, is an authorized agent for this paper.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!

Matzoth will be manufactured this year under the superintendence of Mr. S. MAYERS. Orders for same to secure attention must be sent in by 10th April.
KISSMAN BROS.,
81 Market street, Charleston, S. C.

A Southern Home
FOR SALE!
A recently built
DWELLING HOUSE

In the most eligible part of Orangeburg, S. C., finished excepting a part of the ornamental work, the material for which is on hand. Two and a half stories. French roof, three Bay Windows, built with peculiar care for a

PRIVATE RESIDENCE,
Situated on a very
FINE LOT,

Containing THREE AND THREE-QUARTER ACRES, offered for sale, on account of the sudden decease of the owner. The premises would suit a person of means, desirous of purchasing a SOUTHERN HOME. The climate of Orangeburg is healthy and recommended for invalids, especially in cases of pulmonary diseases. Distinct from Charleston, S. C., eight miles and from Columbia, S. C., and Augusta, Ga., sixty miles.

The terms of the sale are reasonable, and full particulars may be obtained by calling at the premises, or otherwise communicating with

MRS. ROSA OLEVEROS,
Orangeburg, S. C.

March 27, 1875.

TO THE CITIZENS OF ORANGEBURG: The immense rush of Business has prevented me from writing an advertisement.
Yours, &c.,
C. D. KOTJOHN,
Orangeburg, April 10, 1875.

Attorneys at Law,

Offices at Charleston and Orangeburg.
L. J. TAYLOR, J. HAMMOND FORDHAM,
F. D. LAWRENCE.

Special attention given to the collection of claims and prompt return made.
Orangeburg, March 20, 1875.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONER. School Commissioner Phillips has his office here on Thursdays and Fridays of each week. His examinations are on the first Monday of each month.
Jan. 30-1st

DR. A. C. DUKES,
Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs and Medicines.

Dr. Dukes has had Nine Years Experience in Drugs and Medicines and thoroughly understands his business. He keeps constantly on hand a large supply of Goods usually found in a

First-class Drug Store.

Careful attention paid to the compounding of Prescriptions, and all orders promptly attended to. Call on him at his Popular Drug Store.
Orangeburg, Feb. 13, 1875.

SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Feb. 15, 1875.
On and after Tuesday, February 16th, the following changes in Schedule of this Road will go into effect:

COLUMBIA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leave Charleston - - - - - 6.45 A. M.
Arrive at Columbia - - - - - 2.45 P. M.
Leave Columbia - - - - - 4.30 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 11.45 P. M.

AUGUSTA DAY PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leave Charleston - - - - - 7.00 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 6.35 A. M.

COLUMBIA NIGHT EXPRESS.
(Sundays excepted.)
Leave Charleston - - - - - 7.00 P. M.
Arrive at Columbia - - - - - 6.30 A. M.
Leave Columbia - - - - - 7.15 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 6.35 A. M.

AUGUSTA NIGHT EXPRESS.
Leave Charleston - - - - - 8.30 P. M.
Arrive at Charleston - - - - - 5.30 A. M.

The Columbia Day Passenger Trains, which leave at 7 A. M. and arrive at 11.30 P. M., will stop at Summerville and Georgetown. This applies both to the up and down trips.
By this new schedule a close connection will be made with the Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta Railroad at their Crossing near Columbia, which will avoid the transfer through Columbia and give us as quick a schedule to Washington and points North as by the other route.
Sleeping Cars on all night trains. Baggage checked through.
S. S. SOLOMONS,
S. B. DUKES, G. T. A. Superintendent.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SOUTHEASTERN
ADVOCATE.

There is soon to be a paper entitled as above, issued from this office, and published in the interests of the M. E. Church in this portion of our work.

Since the unwise removal of the Charleston Advocate, our work has been enlarging and extending in this section and demands multiplying for a local organ. The Charleston Advocate was for two years published in Charleston. It was during this eventful period in the history of our cause in the South, one of the most important auxiliaries of our work. Its removal left a vacant place here which has not since been filled. It is an old saying, "that blessings brighten as they take their flight." This was emphatically true in reference to our paper for this coast. Many were taken by surprise at its sudden removal and were anxious for its return. If we had been as fully advertised of the wants and wishes of the people in this section, before the transfer of that paper to Atlanta, Ga., as we were after it was done, it would never have gone from us. The Methodist Advocate is a good paper and ably conducted, but it is too distant from the Atlantic coast to meet our local wants in this section. Our work on this coast differs in some particulars from our work in the section of Atlanta, or the valley of the Mississippi. Its peculiar phases cannot be met by those who live at a distance from us, and are not conversant with the exigencies and demands of this section. The people will have greater interest for

Their Own Paper,

that lives and sympathizes with them than can be awakened for one coming to them from a distance, and managed by comparative strangers.

It will be larger than the FREE CITIZEN, will be

Issued Bi-weekly,
at the low price of
ONE DOLLAR A YEAR
Payment in advance.

Some of the ablest writers of our church in this section will contribute to its columns. Methodist Ministers of the M. E. Church, traveling and local are agents for this paper. Let those who read this notice act at once in getting up a list of subscribers.

All communications for the Advocate should be directed to us, at this place,
A. WEBSTER,
Orangeburg, S. C.
Aug. 1874.



GET THE BEST
WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED
DICTIONARY.

10,000 Words and Meanings not in other Dictionaries.

3000 Engravings; 1840 Pages Quarto.
PRICE \$12.00.

We commend it as a splendid specimen of learning, taste and labor.

[Montgomery Ledger.]
Every scholar and especially every minister should have this work.

[West. Presb. Louisville.]
Best book for every body that the press has produced in the present century.

[Golden Era.]
Superior, incomparably, to all others, in its definitions.

[B. W. McDonald, Pres. Cumb. Univ'y.]
The reputation of this work is not confined to America.

[Richmond Whig.]
Every family in the United States should have this work.

[Gallatin Rep.]
Remarkable compendium of human knowledge.

[W. S. Clark, Pres't Agricul. Col.]
ALSO

WEBSTER'S NATIONAL PICTORIAL DICTIONARY.

1040 Pages Octavo. 600 Engravings.
Price \$5.

20 TO 1.

The sales of Webster's Dictionaries throughout the country in 1873 were 20 times as large as the sales of any other Dictionaries. In proof of this we will send to any person, on application, the statement of more than 100 Booksellers from every section of the country.

G. & C. MERRIAM,
Springfield, Mass.
Publishers Webster's Unabridged.

—0—

Webster's Primary School Dictionary, 201 Engravings.
Webster's Common School Dictionary, 274 Engravings.
Webster's High School Dictionary, 207 Engravings.
Webster's Academic Dictionary, 344 Engravings.

Webster's Counting House Dictionary with numerous illustrations and many valuable tables not to be found elsewhere.

Published by IVISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO., New York.
Nov. 7

ADVERTISEMENTS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,
Attorney & Counselor at Law
ORANGEBURG, S. C.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,
Land Agent,

The undersigned has opened an office for the SALE OF LAND.

Persons having REAL ESTATE to dispose of will do well to register the same for sale.

Large farms subdivided and sold in either large or small parcels.

Good farms for sale at from two to five dollars per acre, on easy terms.

AUGUSTUS B. KNOWLTON,
Orangeburg C. H., S. C.

E. A. WEBSTER,

TRIAL JUSTICE,

Business faithfully and promptly attended to.

OFFICE for the present in with A. D. KNOWLTON, Esq.,
Orangeburg, Jan. 23, 1875.

MENKE & MULLER,

Merchant Tailors,

AND DEALERS IN

MEN'S YOUTH'S

AND

BOYS CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS, &c.

298 KING STREET, Corner of Wentworth, CHARLESTON, S. C.

"Unquestionably the best sustained work of the kind in the World."

Harper's Magazine.

ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.

The ever-increasing circulation of this excellent monthly proves its continued adaptation to popular desires and needs. Indeed, when we think into how many homes it penetrates every month, we must consider it as one of the educators as well as entertainers of the public mind, for its vast popularity has been won by no appeal to stupid prejudices or depraved tastes.—Boston Globe.

The character which this MAGAZINE possesses for variety, enterprise, artistic wealth, and literary culture that has kept pace with it. If it has not led the times, should cause its conductors to regard it with justifiable complacency. It also entitles them to a great claim upon the public gratitude. The Magazine has done good and not evil all the days of its life.—Brooklyn Eagle.

TERMS:

Postage free to all Subscribers in the United States.

HARPER'S MAGAZINE, one year . . . \$4 00

\$1 00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.

Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$1.00; postage free.

An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$24.00 without extra copy; postage free.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time. A complete set of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by express, freight at expense of purchaser, for \$2.25 per volume. Single volumes, by mail, postpaid, \$3.00. Cloth cases, for binding, 8c. each, by mail, postpaid.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS.

Address HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.

'A Repository of Fashion, Pleasure and Instruction.'

Harper's Bazar.

ILLUSTRATED.

Notices of the Press.

The BAZAR is edited with a contribution of tact and talent that we seldom find in any journal; and the Journal itself is the organ of the great world of fashion.—Boston Traveller.

The BAZAR commends itself to every member of the household—to the children by the droll and pretty pictures, to the young ladies by its fashion-plates in endless variety, to the provident matron by its patterns for the children's clothes, to the paternal family by its tasteful designs for embroidered slippers and luxurious dressing-gowns. But the reading matter of the Bazar is uniformly of great excellence. The paper has acquired a wide popularity for the fireside enjoyment it affords.—N. Y. Evening Post.

TERMS:

Postage free to all Subscribers in the United States.

HARPER'S BAZAR, one year . . . \$4 00

\$4.00 includes prepayment of U. S. postage by the publishers.

Subscriptions to Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar, to one address for one year, \$10.00; or two of Harper's Periodicals, to one address for one year, \$1.00; postage free.

An Extra Copy of either the Magazine, Weekly, or Bazar will be supplied gratis for every Club of Five Subscribers at \$4.00 each, in one remittance; or, Six Copies for \$24.00 without extra copy; postage free.

Back Numbers can be supplied at any time. The seven volumes of Harper's Bazar, for the years 1868, '69, '70, '71, '72, '73, '74, elegantly bound in green morocco cloth, will be sent by express freight prepaid, for \$7.00 each.

Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express orders of HARPER & BROTHERS.

Address HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.